# Financial Now and Later Newsletter and Blog

# **Understanding Wills and Trusts**

When considering estate planning, many people wonder whether they need a will, a trust, or both. Each has its own purpose and benefits, and your decision will depend on your individual circumstances, goals, and assets.

## Wills

A *will* is a legal document that outlines how you want your assets distributed after your death. It also allows you to appoint a guardian for minor children and specify your final wishes.

# Benefits of a Will:

- 1. Simplicity: Wills are generally straightforward to create and can be updated as needed.
- 2. **Guardianship**: You can appoint guardians for your minor children, ensuring they are cared for by someone you trust.
- 3. **Probate Guidance**: Wills provide clear instructions for the probate process, helping to minimize family disputes.

#### Limitations of a Will:

- **Probate Process**: Wills must go through probate, which can be time-consuming and costly.
- Public Record: Once filed for probate, your will becomes a public document.

#### **Trusts**

A *trust* is a fiduciary arrangement that allows a third party, known as a trustee, to hold and manage assets on behalf of beneficiaries. Trusts can be established during your lifetime or upon your death.

#### **Benefits of a Trust:**

- 1. **Avoiding Probate**: Assets in a trust bypass the probate process, allowing for quicker distribution to beneficiaries.
- 2. **Privacy**: Trusts are private documents and do not become public records.

- 3. **Control and Flexibility**: Trusts can offer more control over how and when your assets are distributed.
- 4. Tax Benefits: Certain types of trusts can provide tax advantages.

# **Limitations of a Trust:**

- **Complexity and Cost**: Setting up a trust can be more complex and expensive than drafting a will.
- Maintenance: Trusts require ongoing administration and management.

# Do You Need Both?

In many cases, having both a will and a trust can be beneficial. A will can cover any assets not included in your trust and address other issues, like guardianship for minors. A trust can manage specific assets and provide a mechanism to avoid probate. Consulting with an estate planning attorney can help you determine the best approach for your situation.

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